

# Key to Exercises

In some of the exercises you have to use your own ideas to write sentences. Example answers are given in the Key. If possible, check your answers with somebody who speaks English well.

## UNIT 1

### 1.1

- 2 e
- 3 g
- 4 a
- 5 d
- 6 h
- 7 b
- 8 c

### 1.2

- 1 What's / What is he studying  
Is he enjoying
- 2 's / is your new job going  
it's getting / it is getting  
he isn't enjoying / he's not  
enjoying  
he's beginning / he is  
beginning

### 1.3

- 3 I'm not listening / I am not  
listening
- 4 She's having / She is having
- 5 I'm not eating / I am not eating
- 6 He's learning / He is learning
- 7 They aren't speaking / They're not  
speaking / They are not speaking
- 8 I'm getting / I am getting
- 9 isn't working / 's not working /  
is not working
- 10 I'm looking / I am looking

### 1.4

- 2 is changing
- 3 's getting / is getting
- 4 is rising
- 5 is starting

## UNIT 2

### 2.1

- 2 drink
- 3 opens
- 4 causes
- 5 live
- 6 take
- 7 connects

### 2.2

- 2 do the banks close
- 3 don't use
- 4 does Ricardo come
- 5 do you do
- 6 takes ... does it take
- 7 does this word mean
- 8 doesn't do

### 2.3

- 3 rises
- 4 make
- 5 don't eat
- 6 doesn't believe
- 7 translates
- 8 don't tell
- 9 flows

### 2.4

- 2 Does your sister play tennis?
- 3 Which newspaper do you read?
- 4 What does your brother do?
- 5 How often do you go to the cinema?
- 6 Where do your grandparents live?

### 2.5

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 2 I promise | 4 I apologise |
| 3 I insist  | 5 I recommend |

## UNIT 3

### 3.1

- 3 is trying
- 4 are they talking
- 5 OK
- 6 It's getting / It is getting
- 7 OK
- 8 I'm coming / I am coming
- 9 are you getting
- 10 He always gets
- 11 OK

### 3.2

- 3 Everybody's waiting / Everybody is  
waiting
- 4 Are you listening
- 5 Do you listen
- 6 flows
- 7 's flowing / is flowing
- 8 We usually grow ... we aren't  
growing / we're not growing /  
we are not growing
- 9 it's improving / it is improving
- 10 She's staying / She is staying ...  
She always stays
- 11 I'm starting / I am starting
- 12 I'm learning / I am learning ...  
's teaching / is teaching
- 13 I finish ... I'm working / I am working
- 14 live ... do your parents live
- 15 's looking / is looking ...  
She's staying / She is staying
- 16 does your brother do ...  
he isn't working / he's not working /  
he is not working
- 17 I usually enjoy ... I'm not enjoying /  
I am not enjoying

### 3.3

- 2 It's always breaking down.
- 3 I'm always making the same  
mistake. / ... that mistake.
- 4 You're always forgetting your glasses.

## UNIT 5

### 5.1

- 2 She had
- 3 She walked to work
- 4 It took her (about) half an hour
- 5 She started work
- 6 She didn't have (any) lunch. /  
... eat (any) lunch.
- 7 She finished work
- 8 She was tired when she got home.
- 9 She cooked
- 10 She didn't go
- 11 She went to bed
- 12 She slept

## 5.2

- 2 taught
- 3 sold
- 4 fell ... hurt
- 5 threw ... caught
- 6 spent ... bought ... cost

## 5.3

- 2 did you travel / did you go
- 3 did it take (you)
- 4 did you stay
- 5 Was the weather
- 6 Did you go to / Did you see / Did you visit

## 5.4

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| 3 didn't disturb | 7 didn't cost |
| 4 left           | 8 didn't have |
| 5 didn't sleep   | 9 were        |
| 6 flew           |               |

## UNIT 6

## 6.1

Example answers:

- 3 I was working.
- 4 I was in bed asleep.
- 5 I was getting ready to go out.
- 6 I was watching TV at home.

## 6.2

Example answers:

- 2 was having a shower
- 3 were driving home
- 4 was reading the paper
- 5 was watching it

## 6.3

- 1 didn't see ... was looking
- 2 met ... were going ... was going ...  
had ... were waiting / waited
- 3 was cycling ... stepped ...  
was going ... managed ...  
didn't hit

## 6.4

- 2 were you doing
- 3 Did you go
- 4 were you driving ... happened
- 5 took ... wasn't looking
- 6 didn't know
- 7 saw ... was trying
- 8 was walking ... heard ... was  
following ... started
- 9 wanted
- 10 dropped ... was doing ... didn't break

## UNIT 7

## 7.1

- 2 Lisa has broken her leg.
- 3 The bus fare has gone up.
- 4 Her English has improved.
- 5 Dan has grown a beard.
- 6 The letter has arrived.
- 7 The temperature has fallen.

## 7.2

- 2 been
- 3 gone
- 4 gone
- 5 been

## 7.3

- 2 Yes, I've just seen her. /  
Yes, I have just seen her. or  
Yes, I just saw her.
- 3 He's already left. / He has  
already left. or He already left.
- 4 I haven't read it yet. or  
I didn't read it yet.
- 5 No, she's already seen the film. /  
No, she has already seen ... or  
No, she already saw ...
- 6 Yes, they've just arrived. /  
Yes, they have just arrived. or  
Yes, they just arrived.
- 7 We haven't told him yet. or  
We didn't tell him yet.

## 7.4

- 2 he's just gone out / he has just  
gone out or he just went out
- 3 I haven't finished yet or  
I didn't finish yet
- 4 I've already done it / I have  
already done it or I already did it
- 5 Have you found a place to live yet?  
or Did you find a place ... ?
- 6 I haven't decided yet or  
I didn't decide yet
- 7 she's just come back / she has just  
come back or she just came back

1  
1

## UNIT 15

## 15.1

- 2 It had changed a lot.
- 3 She'd arranged to do something  
else. / She had arranged ...
- 4 The film had already started.
- 5 I hadn't seen him for five years.
- 6 She'd just had breakfast. / She had  
just had ...

## 15.2

- 2 I'd never heard it before. /  
I had never heard ...
- 3 He'd never played (tennis) before. /  
He had never played ...
- 4 We'd never been there before. /  
We had never been ...

## 15.3

- 1 we called
- 2 there was ...  
She'd gone / She had gone
- 3 He'd just come back from /  
He had just come back from ...  
He looked
- 4 got a phone call  
He was  
He'd sent her / He had sent her ...  
she'd never replied to them /  
she had never replied to them

## 15.4

- 2 went
- 3 had gone
- 4 broke
- 5 saw ... had broken ... stopped